Life Cycle Assessment (LCA)

This document provides the required Life Cycle Assessment data to give our customers the opportunity to calculate the environmental performance of their products.

Framework of the LCA

Goal: Calculation of the environmental performance of products manufactured and sold by Business Line High Performance Polymers

System Boundary: Cradle-to-Gate

Functional Unit (FU): 1 kg ROHACRYL™ SW Foam

Methodology: All our Life Cycle Assessments are following the principles of ISO 14040/44 and ISO 14067 standards. The established method of the Institute of Environmental Sciences (CML) with characterization factors from August 2016 was used for all impact categories.

Data Sources: The LCA was created in 2022 by an internal Life Cycle Management team. The LCA is based on primary data from the year 2021 by Evonik for the production process, while secondary data from databases (such as GaBi and ecoinvent), suppliers or literature is utilized for external processes and raw materials. The software GaBi 10 was used for the LCA modeling.

Cut-off rules for the inventory: In general, 1% for single inputs and below 5% for the sum. No environmentally relevant flows were neglected. Some utilities of production processes have been modeled analog to known processes. Transports have been considered but distances have mainly been estimated.

Further Information: Visit <u>Evonik's website</u> for more information about Life Cycle Assessments

Results (Cradle-to-Gate)

Evaluation variables	Value	Unit per FU
Abiotic Depletion Elements	2 · 10 ⁻⁶	kg Sb eq.
Abiotic Depletion Fossil	94,1	MJ
Acidification Potential	8,5 ·10 ⁻³	kg SO ₂ eq.
Eutrophication Potential	2 · 10 ⁻³	kg PO ₄ ³⁻ eq.
Global Warming Potential excl. bio. C incl. LUC	4,1	kg CO ₂ eq.
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Ozone Layer Depletion Potential	4· 10 ⁻¹¹	kg R11 eq.
Photochem. Ozone Creation Potential	8 · 10 ⁻⁴	kg Ethene eq.

LUC = Land Use Change

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